FUNZIONI INIEMUE, FURIETTIVE, BIUNIVOCHE

DET. $f A \rightarrow B$ A de Twiethick or $f(x) = f(y) \Rightarrow x = y \circ equiv. x \neq y \Rightarrow f(x) \neq f(y)$ f, A > B " " Juriethur de inu(f) = B OSHA de V y \(-B, \frac{7}{2} \times A \) \ \ f(x) = y f, A > B " " blubble & = million e runelling & + yeb 3! xeA | f(x)=y

le fuzioni iniettire ous invertibili osne R f: A > B ? miettire y ∈ mu(+) (=) f! x ∈A | fr=y postans donn la fairon inversa di f: q. m(f) -> A q(y) := xLa hodone invuersa g si deuxte car f⁻¹ (da un controlere $\frac{1}{f}$) Del. 1) Dremo de A i episptinte a B o de A e B homo de stisse CARDINACITA $A \cong B$, $R \ni \Phi: A \rightarrow B$ bin in Co $A \cong B$ Aè epup aB e \$ è me applications benvoca tre A eB 2) &a Jh := {k EN | k EN } , J= {1,2,3} D'remo de A è FINITO R A = The per quoldre n EN. 3) Un inden A A dia NUMERABILE & A = N oss la robbin A=B 2 una relation de expulsalusa ossa 4) lu vissem A E INFLAITO se non à finito. 1 - C. Laith.

Dhu Support aus pratourb la H six fruits Quint. I h 1 'In = H oric 3 \$. F. >N , osre & isjen 3! \$ ex $N = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \varphi_{j}$ or over $1 + 1 \ge \varphi_{j}$ $1 \le \sum_{k=1}^{n} \varphi_{k} < n+1$ in pontioler N+1 = \$\phi_1, t' ma allow \$\phi_1 von \(\text{can restricts} \text{va} \)

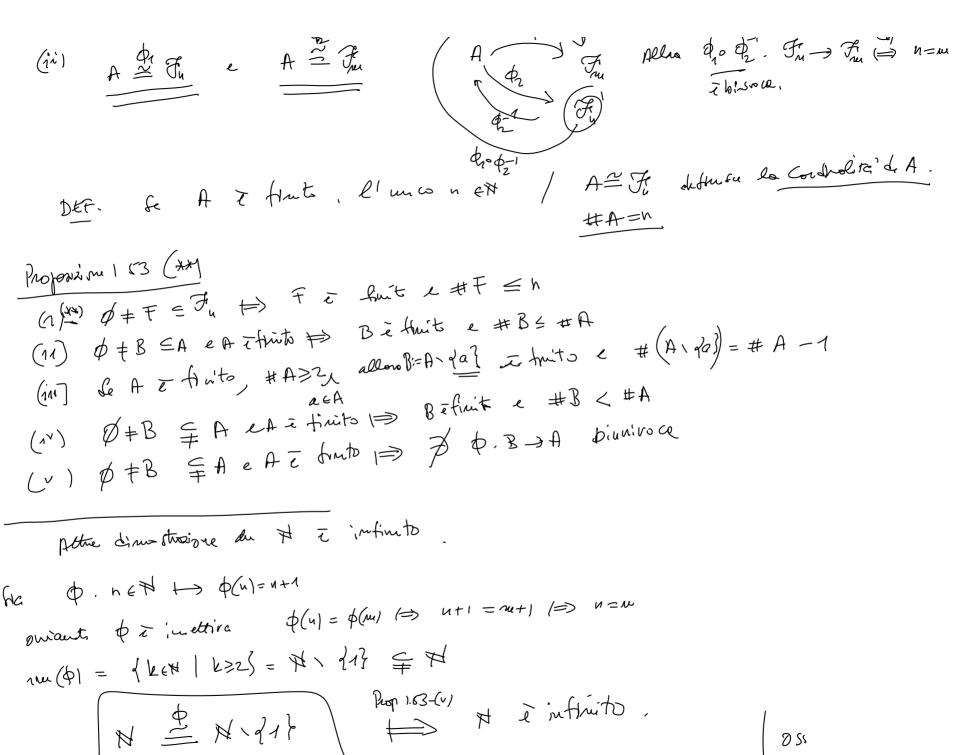
Contrato. \(\text{M} \)

Contrato. \(\text{M} \) fram n,mext e lemma 1.50 (xx) (fia f. F. -) Tru function. Allre n > m (+ lejem Fieren / f(k) = j) Corollario 61 d, Fin Jm i biculroco => 1=M (M) Se A = fints J! (N) A = Fy

lemne

N > m -, ma and of i kirichiva (=> m > n > m = n

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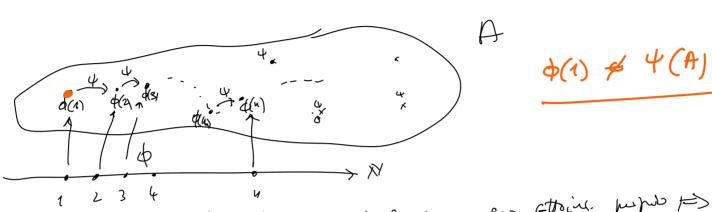


D 55

Unima 1.56 A à infinito (>>) una fudam miebro (> +) > A | + = + (A) = A Alm \iff Sup_{pa} , $\text{ch. A ha fourto} \implies B := \phi(N) \le A$ $\text{for le hop } 153-\text{di}) \implies B$ sareth that $\text{th. 2B} \implies N$ fluido cuthodd! $\Rightarrow \text{ fix a cA}, \quad \phi(1) = \alpha, \quad \underbrace{A \cdot \{\phi(1)\}}_{a} \text{ in thinto} \quad \underbrace{J \cdot b}_{b} \quad A \cdot \{\phi(1)\}$ $a dehrico \phi(2) = b$, $A_2 = A_1 \cdot 163 = A \cdot (6a) \cup 193$, $A_2 = mint \Rightarrow \exists c \in A_2$ $\phi(3)=c$, person, to rare $\phi(n) \neq \phi(3) \neq 0$ ⇒ \$ i miethva \$: > A NB. Qui abbaun usato un asstrma Rogico mous de si diama Data una tampa X di moderni non vasto A SSIONA DEWA SCELTA enste une trustan di scelta Proposition A i infinito (=>) I une fuzione bienvoca da A a un suo sotto insteme proprios. Due. "> Par il lemmo 1.06 7 \$: N -> A , \$ inidtrog John), a e ofth) (so a=o(n) ju m = xX

4: a ∈ A +> P(a) = |a, a ≠ P(H)

Allera 4 ≥ bimivou de A in A



$$\frac{\mathbb{Z} \cong \mathbb{N}}{ -2 - 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2} \qquad \frac{\mathbb{Z} = \mathbb{N} \cup \{0\} \cup -\mathbb{N}}{ \left\{-n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}}$$

$$\frac{1}{4s} \underset{a_3}{a_3} \underset{a_4}{a_2} \underset{a_4}{a_4}$$

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 $t_{s}:=t_{s}=t_{0}$, $t_{s}:=t_{s}=t_{0}$, $t_{s}:=t_{s}=t_{0}$, $t_{s}:=t_{s}=t_{0}$

Jenne -

$$E_{3} = \langle 0, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -1 \rangle$$

$$E_{11} = E_{11} \cdot E_{12} \cdot E_{13} \cdot E_{14} \cdot E_{14} \cdot E_{15} \cdot E_{1$$