mercoledì 18 novembre 2020 16:17

$$4()$$
 $\times = A(H \times \times G C^{n}(I, \mathbb{R}^{n}), A \in C(I, Het_{\mathbb{R}}(u))$
 $\times (t_{0}) = \times 0$ $\times G \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$, $t_{0} \in I$ I intervals $d \in \mathbb{R}$.
 $f(: Gl. C^{n} d: G) + f \in I$

OSS.1 Se K1,-14 som a soluziono di X=AX e ge hvettsi x1(to),..., x1(to) for judpendent por in to EI (=) X1(1) - , X4(1) and ind preliate. in R', # tet (gra indep. come fudri as I) Intetti, de J to +I / X1 (ti) X1 (ti) sou linearment Lipendel => 7 (1,-160) +(0,-10) (Z Ci Xi(t1) =0. Allre te x(t)= Z Cixilt , x i solvan Li

 $\begin{cases} \dot{x} = A \times \\ \times (t_1) = 0 \end{cases} \longrightarrow \underbrace{\Sigma(i \times (t_1) = 0)}_{}$

3 ControllZone.

Consequence W(t; Xn, Xn) := Let [xn,-,xn] (xi kno sluz: di x=Ax) W(f) to the EI ∠> N(fo) ≠0 |m m toft -

Soluzione matricidi pato (usu) X=AX A (C(I, Mat(n))

```
X ∈ ( (I, Plot(a))
      Xi = Axi (sign Love X = [x1-1xn]
                               Xij = Kji
(2) X = AX
   1 X(to) = Xo E Mat (u1. sorpata.
   he un mica flizhe motiviele
      Xi = A Xi
                     In = [x/1,-1,x/0] [x/0] { RY
     xi(to) = x(0)
 \left(AX = [A\times_1, ..., A\times_n]\right)
Def. (a fundamental motion)
 Une shusme motivide fond ameentale à une
  matrix U(A du reslue V=AVe, LITTO
Dets (Principal metrix solution) la soluzione metercicle
   principale & i le polessie di (2) un Io= I (0)
   La plusine matiriale principale $\int(t,to) \in Met(u)
         ) 更(hto) = A(H) 更(hto)

) 更(b,b)=I
           I/40 - 2 T/40
```

Dr 7(11) - 42UM

Proprietà delle SMP:

(i) & U(H i rune solerDon fredantle dix= &x

E) x(H = U(H) U(b) - 1 xo i le Herrine di (Y

x = U(H) U(b) - 1 xo = A(H) U(b) - 1 xo

x(b) = x6.

signe de mintà pu 2/:

 $|\dot{v}(t)| = \bar{\Phi}(t,t) \, v(s) = A \, \bar{\Phi}(t,t) \, v(s)$ $|\dot{v}(s)| = \bar{\Phi}(s,s) \, v(s) \, U$

onia \$\P(t_is) \tag{\tag{\tag{s}} \in \tag{\tag{\tag{s}} \tag{\tag{\tag{s}}} \tag{\tag{s}} \tag{\t

X = AX X(1)=()(1)

 $\left(\begin{array}{c} X(H) := \overline{\Phi}(H) \overline{V}(s) \\ \overline{X} = \overline{A} \times \\ \overline{X}(s) := \overline{U}(s) \end{array}\right)$

(in) \$(61) = U(4 U(6)-1

(iv) \$\P(Ge) = \P(\xi_t) \tag{\xi_s=\xi}

Intell tie Ulf me gudegre desire tandant ele

重(的=0(40(5)-1

本のか/_1 1/61-1 (別s) 0/e1-1-

生しらり生(らに) ラーしょうグレッ アレノ・レッ = U(H U(E)-1 = \$ (tre1. (v) \$\Partial (40)^{-1} = \Partial (5,6) (regne de (10)) Teorona (Identital de Abel. forme & Lionille) vie with der vin w = (tr A(h) w € w (H = w/to) e to A(n) ds. lemme A (Mat(a) allose det (I + EA + o(E)) = 1 + E + A + o(E) $\frac{o(\Sigma)}{S} \rightarrow 0$ Dw. Let Feorence ひ(t,s)= す(t,s)な(s) li w (tre) - w (t) $W(t+\varepsilon) = \det U(t+\varepsilon) = \det \left(\overline{\Phi}(t+\varepsilon,t)U(t)\right)$ = det 0(4. det \$ (f+2,+) 事(4,5) - A(+) 重(4)/ I(+5,+1 = I(++1+ & I(++1+0(2) 2 I + ε Å(H + ο(ε) W(+7ε) = W(H) (1 + ε tr A(H + ο(ε))) w (the) - wlt = W/HALH + O(E) -> wlt thAlt, ₩/t]

Now take he matrix for Ingraduation at props- $N^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{which Lings.}$ $N^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} \text{hum matrix 81 High } \\ \text{hilly traffer } \text{k. In } \text$

h Polasini indip di $\bar{x} = A \times ul$ assin aui

A un d'a disquologolis.

(r d \dag{h} e Au=d4 , Av= \mu r)

u e v dono indip.

Coro in au hor me autovalre di molt. eg. le

PA(2)=(2-2) 4(5) (715 a molt, genetice I (boi en olo autoritre en autordned). (. Vi : Avi = 1 1/2 2. N2: (A-JI) N2=N7 k. Ve: (A-27) NE = NE-1 Allone X, = et N, , X2 = (N2+ (N) e, ---, Xe= (Ne+ tore+ + 2 vi-2+-- + then on)e Jone solus mi indipendenti (fairle!) di (A-dI) Nh = Nk-1 (A-JI) Nr = (A-JI/Nh+ - Nr-Z (X-SI) WE = N. (A-JI) = (A-JI) N, =0. A - 21 è une motice niljetente d'ordenne L. X=den=ein=etAn, = A (e3 to) = Ax, X2=(N2+ +N) ed+.

2+ (~ run) 1 0 d+